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Stephane Dreher 🛅

Senior Expert | Technical & Policy Advisor - Connected Automated Mobility, ITS, IoT, Digital Infrastructure, DLT Bringing together 8 mobility sectors to make mobility cleaner, safer and more efficient.



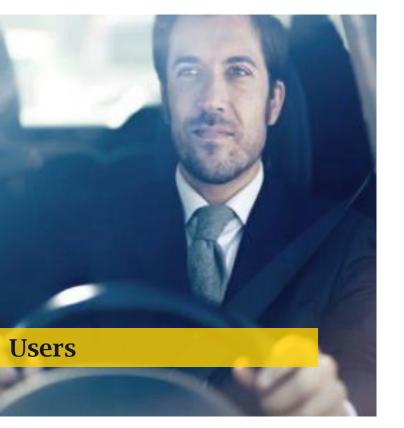


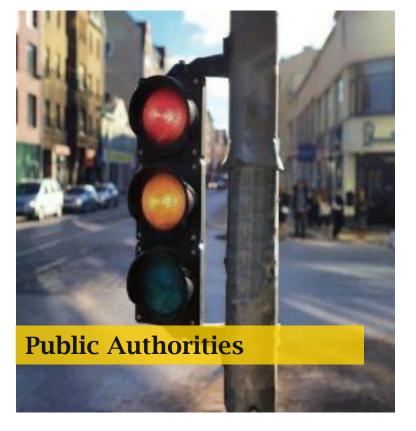














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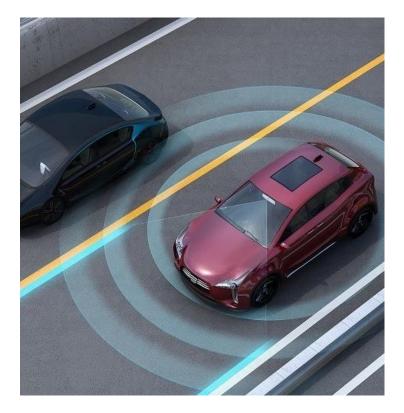








4 focus areas of mobility



CONNECTED AND AUTOMATED DRIVING

Accelerating automation and connectivity for safer and smarter mobility



CLEAN MOBILITY

Reducing environmental impact



URBAN MOBILITY

Delivering seamless mobility for all



TRANSPORT AND LOGISTICS

Creating the digital infrastructure for freight transport and logistics operations



ITS Innovation & Deployment

EU Co-funded collaborative ITS research, pilot and deployment projects

Deployment oriented platforms for the European and global ITS market





Training and capacity building

Filling the knowledge and experience gap for the deployment of ITS





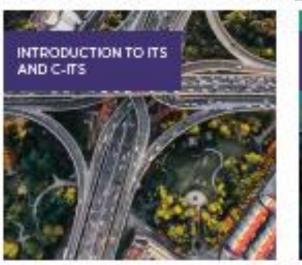
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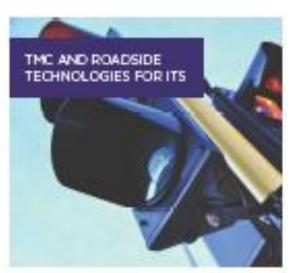




Available Trainings







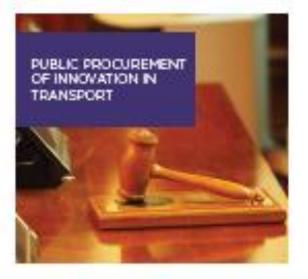






















HARMONISED EUROPEAN SOLUTIONS FOR TESTING AUTOMATED ROAD TRANSPORT

Álvaro Arrúe – Applus IDIADA Project coordinator



HEADSTART project facts

- ✓ Call identifier: ART-01-2018
- ✓ Type: RIA
- ✓ Duration: 01.2019 12.2021 (36 months)
- ✓ Budget: 6M€
- ✓ Consortium: 17 partners
- ✓ Coordinator: Applus IDIADA, Mr. Álvaro Arrue, Project Manager

- ✓ Dissemination Manager: ICCS, Dr. Angelos Amditis, Research Director
- ✓ Website: https://www.headstartproject.eu
- ✓ Social media: У / HEADSTART_EU
 - in/HEADSTART-PROJECT
 - in/ HEADSTART project
 - Male Additional Control of the Contr

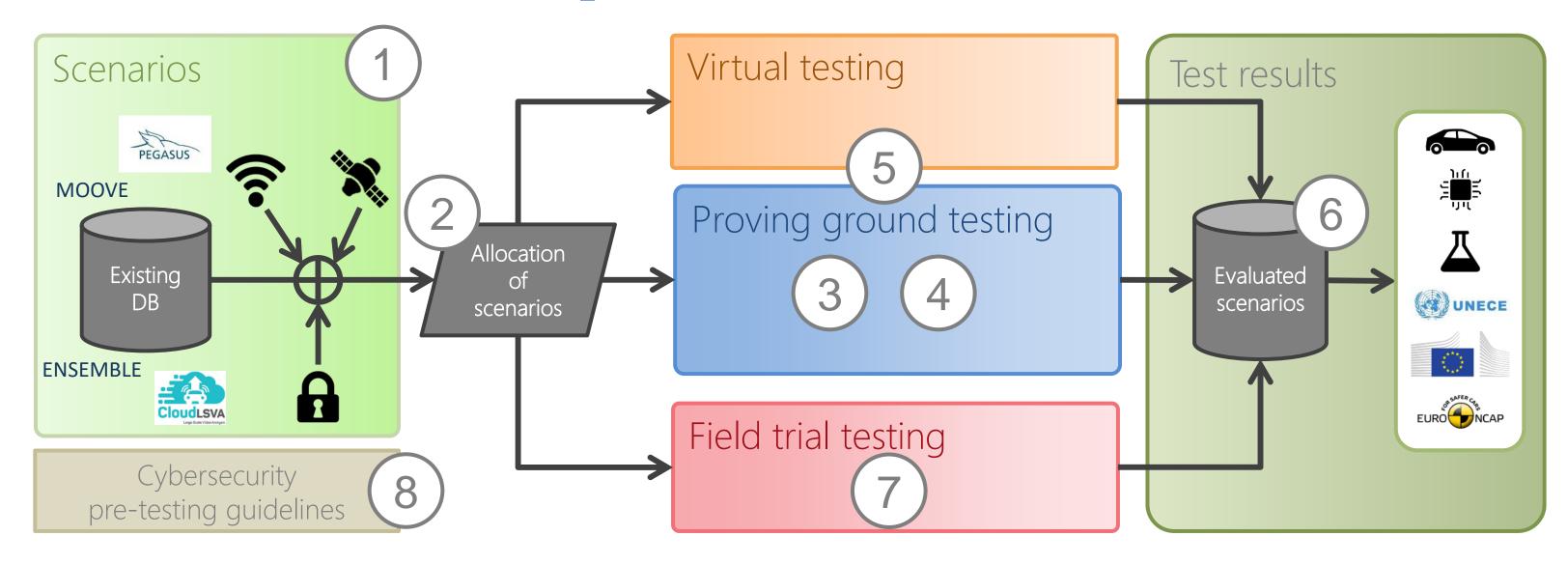


HEADSTART Consortium





Project's Concept



- Integration of positioning, communications and cybersecurity in CAD test scenarios
- Comprehensive procedure for the allocation of test cases per testing platform
- Selection criteria and specification for proving ground test scenarios taking into account criticality
- 4 Proving ground testing and evaluation

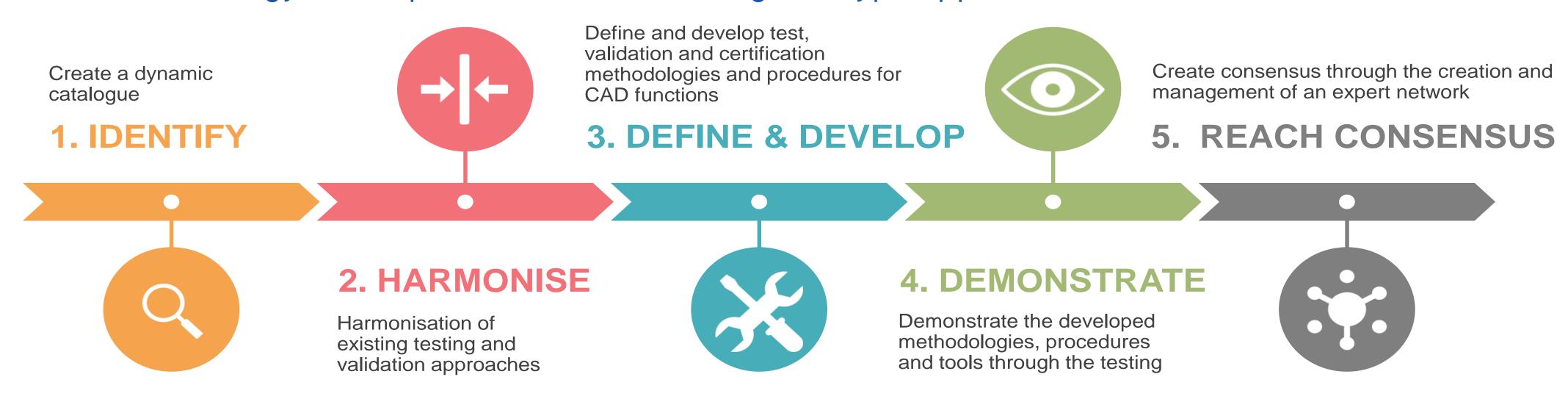
- Correlation between simulation and proving ground results
- 6 Harmonised, open result compilation and sharing
- 7 Field trial test methodology description
- 8 Cyber-security principles and integration in the testing methodology



Project's Objectives

HEADSTART will define testing and validation procedures of CAD functions including:

- its key enabling technologies (i.e. communication, cyber-security, positioning)
- by cross-linking of all test instances such as simulation, proving ground and real world field tests
- to validate safety and security performance according to the needs of key user groups (technology developers, consumer testing and type approval)





Cooperate with HEADSTART project

EXPERT GROUP PARTICIPATION

- Join as associated partner and our expert group
- Join the discussion group of your interest:
 - Cyber-security
 - Communications (V2X)
 - Positioning
 - Scenario selection
 - Consumer testing (NCAP)
 - Type approval
- Provide needs and requirements and evaluate project (intermediate) results

JOINT TESTING ACTION

- ✓ Joint cooperation between both projects for testing validation and certification purposes
- ✓ Align your project with the harmonized methodology and tools developed within HEADSTART
- ✓ Become one of our use cases!

Please let us know about your interest and join our distribution list.

Website: www.headstart-project.eu
Contact: info@headstart-project.eu

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 - https://lists.iccs.gr/wws/subscribe/headstar
 - <u>t-news</u>
- ✓ Get in touch with our partners



State of the Art: CAD Validation

Álvaro Arrúe, Applus IDIADA

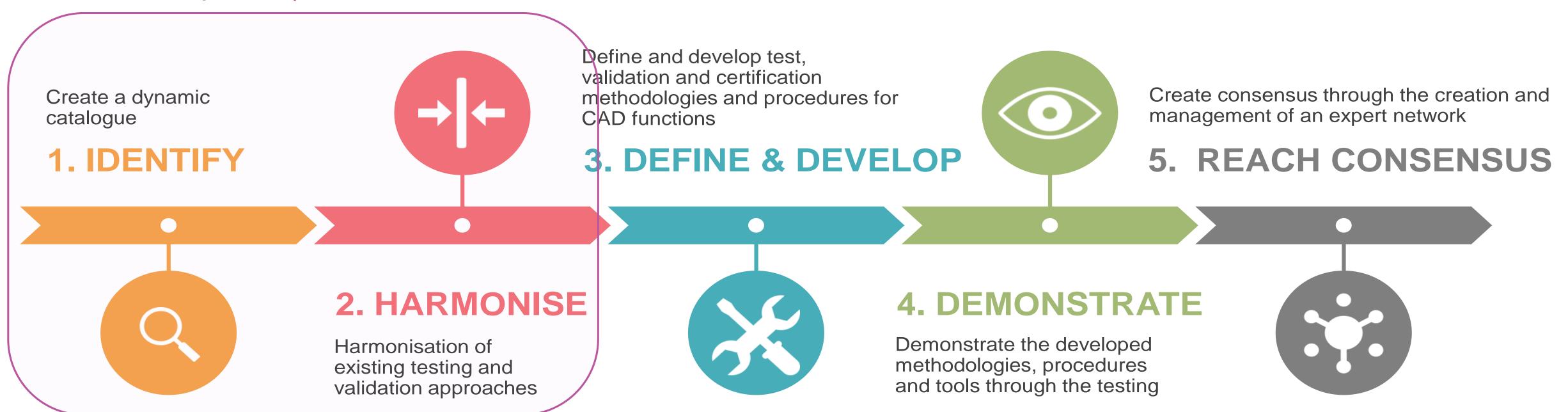






Use cases and requirements (Work Package 1)

January to September 2019



"State of innovation, stakeholder needs, requirements for Key Enabling Technologies and use case selection"



Use cases and requirements (Work Package 1)

Objective: Develop a comprehensive technical analysis and gap analysis on testing and validation methodologies based on ongoing initiatives worldwide and future pilot tests across Europe.

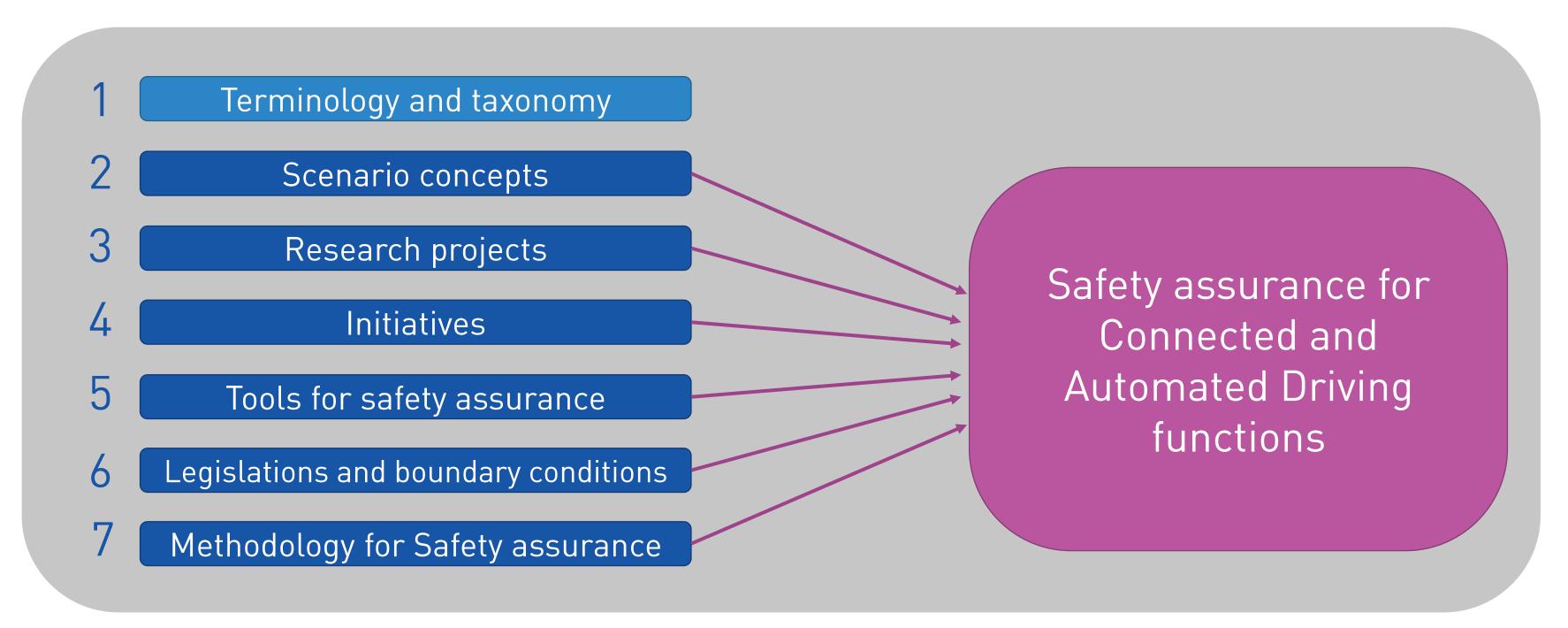
- 1) Analyse the existing state of the art on validation and testing methodology for CAD
- 2) Identify the needs of stakeholders and target groups and prioritise the use cases arising.
- 3) Identify the functional and technical requirements for KETs (Cyber-security, Positioning, Connectivity).
- 4) Select the most relevant use cases and identify their functional requirements.

11/5/2020 HEADSTART - State-of-the-art



I- State of innovation and gap analysis

- Topic led by Institut für kraftfahrzeuge RWITHAACHEN UNIVERSITY
- ✓ Objective: Provide a detailed analysis of the existing state of the art on validation and testing methodology for CAD and identify the main gaps based on the available results.
- √ 7 aspects of the state of innovation.



11/5/2020 HEADSTART - State-of-the-art



3-Research projects



















































PRYSTINE







- ✓ HoliSec
- ✓ Cooperative driving at traffic intersections
- ✓ MuCCA
- ✓ Grand Cooperative Driving Challenge
- **✓** PROSPECT
- ✓ Coordination of CAVs over 5G
- **✓** ESCAPE
- ✓ADAS & me



4-Initiatives

- ✓ Objective : Identify CAD initiatives of interest for HEADSTART
- ✓ 22 relevant initiatives found
- ✓ Classification into several topics:

Manufacturers associations Japan Automobile Manufacturers Association, Inc. European Automobile Manufacturers ACEA Association **AUTOMOBILE** & MOBILITÉS





Consumer testing EURO

KETs

Other relevant initiatives





EATA European Automotive and Telecom Alliance

















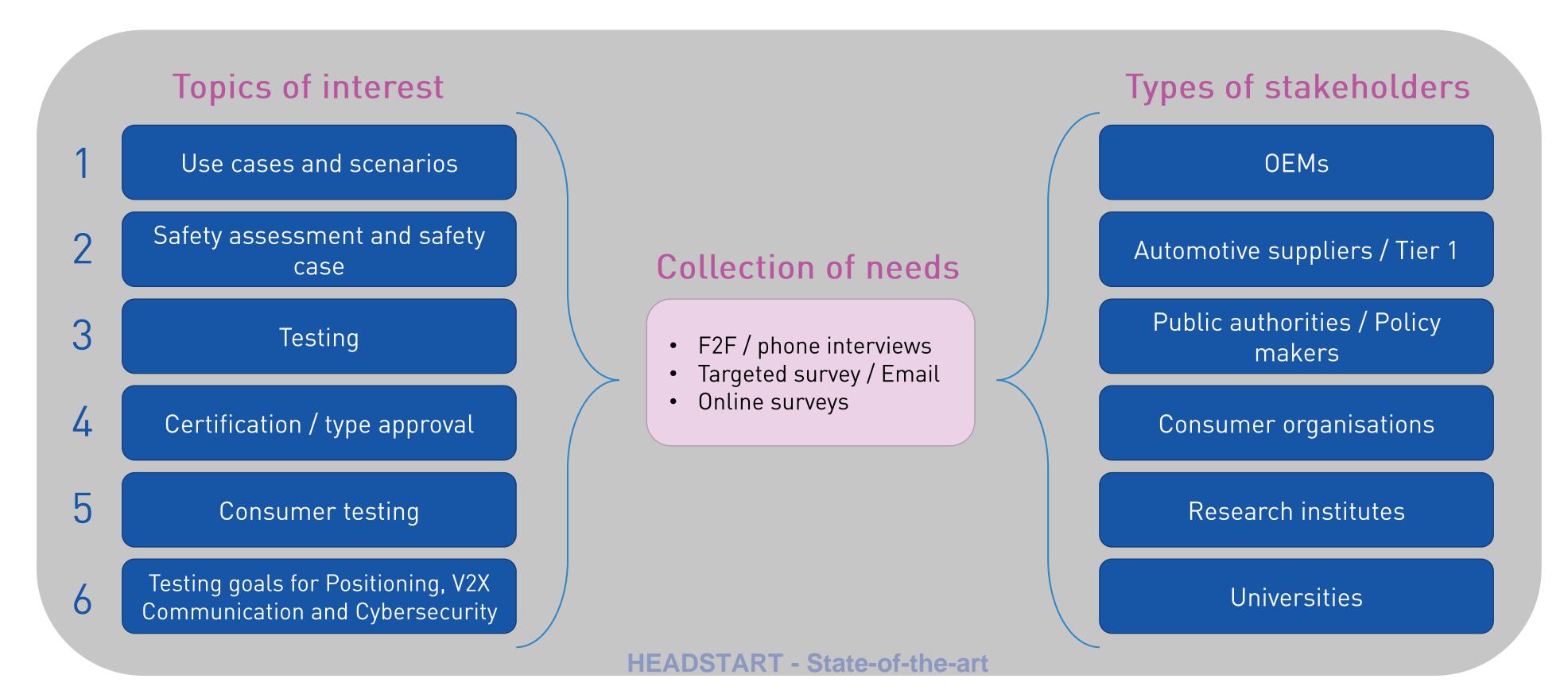
Nouvelle France Industrielle (NFI)



II- Identification of stakeholder needs



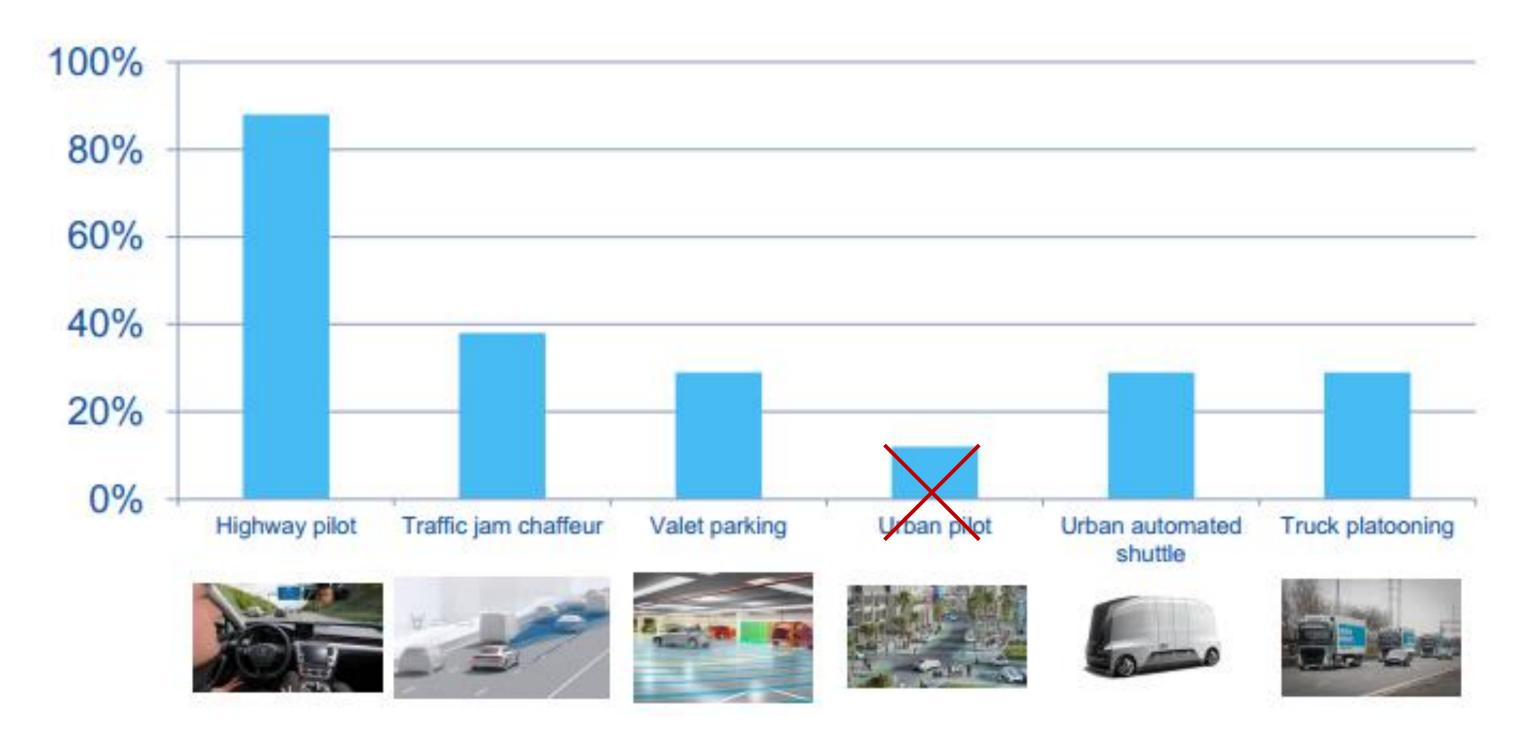
✓ Objective: Identify the needs on methodologies and procedures (demonstrations, certifications), tools and standards from the viewpoint of different stakeholders and user groups.





Use cases and scenarios

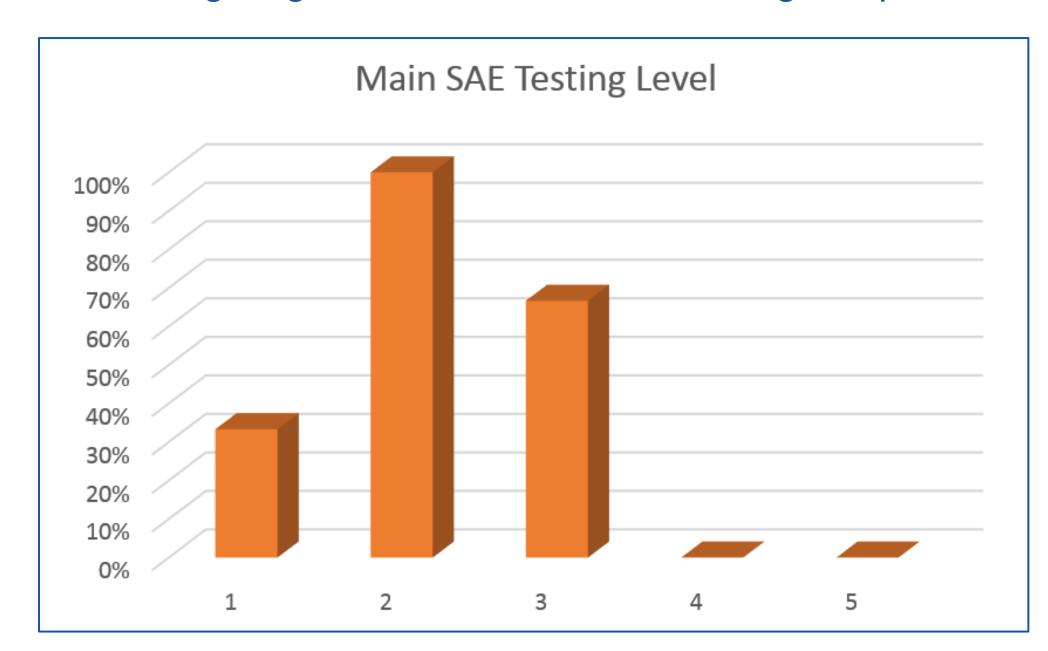
- ✓ Objective: Identify the priority use cases for stakeholders
- ✓ Survey results for use cases:
 - User groups needs on use cases have been presented at an expert workshop in Eindhoven in June 2019
 - The open discussions with the stakeholders confirmed that « urban pilot » is not a priority for them.

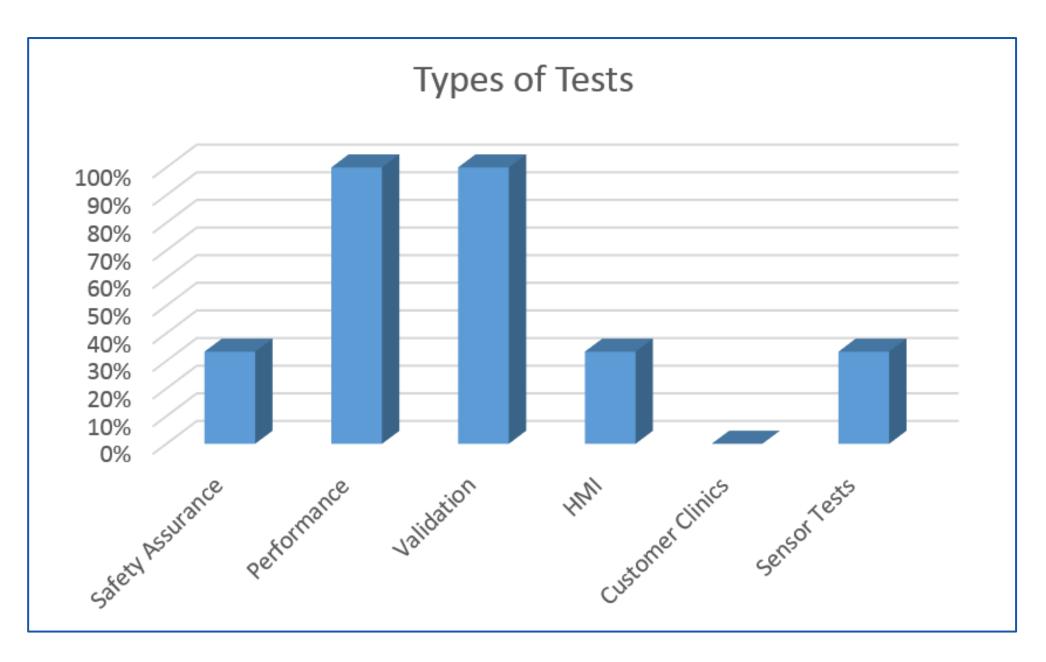




Testing

- ✓ Objective: Identify the needs on testing CAD functions
 - Most of the testing is taking place on SAE levels 2 and 3 but will soon evolve to SAE level 3+
 - Testing organisations are focusing on performance and validation tests.





- No fixed methodologies stated except from protocols like EuroNCAP
- Need for a common methodology and protocol

11/5/2020 HEADSTART - State-of-the-art



III- Requirement identification for KETs

- ✓ Topic led by **SAFER**
- ✓ Objective: Identify and Compile technical and functional requirements for HEADSTART's Key Enabling Technologies (Positioning, V2X communication, Cyber-security) to achieve safe automated functions.

Analysis of stakeholder needs for KETs

KETs relevant projects from the state of the art analysis

















Positioning / V2X communication / Cybersecurity

- 1) Functional requirements at vehicle level
- 2) Technical constrains at vehicle component level
- 3) Safety requirements for road-users
- 4) Potential physical constrains on test tracks
- 5) How the technical requirements are expected to be partly verified by computer tools
- 6) Technical feasibility



IV- Functional requirements and use case selection and use case

✓ Objectives:

- 1. Compile the requirements for use cases and functionality to demonstrate safe CAD functions
- 2. Classify use cases, functional requirements and scenarios described in the previous tasks
- 3. Determine the most important use cases and for each of them, the appropriate CAD functions
 - Description of each preselected use case with representative scenarios,
 - Relevance ranking of the use cases based on a survey



11/5/2020 HEADSTART - State-of-the-art



Use case ranking

Requirements for testing KETs

Requirements for testing

Availability of Scenarios ->

Collaboration partners for this use

case 🗦

Relevance to key user groups

		Truck Platooning	Highway Pilot		Traffic Jam Chauffeur		Valet Parking		Urban Automated Shuttle	
	How suitable is the use case to meet the requirements on testability of positioning in HEADSTART	3,8	0	3,6		2,6		4,3		4,5
Se	How suitable is the use case to meet the requirements on testability of communication in HEADSTART	4,8	0	3,4		1,9	0	3,5	0	3,5
	How suitable is the use case to meet the requirements of testability of cyber-security in HEADSTART	4,5	0	3,1		2,4	0	3,7	0	3,7
	How suitable is the use case to meet the requirements regarding physical testing in HEADSTART	4,3		4,3	0	3,5		4,3	0	2,9
	How suitable is the use case to meet the requirements regarding proving-ground testing in HEADSTART	4,1	0	3,6	0	3,1		3,8		2,6
	How suitable is the use case to meet the requirements regarding field operational tests in HEADSTART	4,0		4,1	0	3,4		3,8	0	3,1
	How suitable is the use case to meet the requirements regarding model-based testing in HEADSTART	3,9	0	3,6	0	3,6		3,9	0	3,6
	How suitable is the use case to meet the requirements regarding definition and availability of scenarios in HEADSTART	3,3	•	3,8	0	3,5	0	3,0	•	2,6
	How suitable is the use case to meet the requirements regarding requirements on collaboration partners in HEADSTART	4,0	0	3,7	0	2,9	0	3,3		2,6
	How suitable is the use case to meet the requirements regarding relevance to OEMs and Tier1s in HEADSTART.	3,0		4,8		4,5	0	3,5	0	3,3
	How suitable is the use case to meet the requirements regarding relevance to type-approval authorities in HEADSTART	3,3		4,1		3,9	0	2,8	0	2,9
	How suitable is the use case to meet the requirements regarding relevance to consumer testing in HEADSTART	1,7	•	3,9	0	3,6		2,4		1,7
	Total Average Score	3,7		3,8		3,2		3,5		3,1

11/5/2020 HEADSTART - State-of-the-art



Nicolas Wagener, IKA





Safety assurance by test drives?

- Sample calculations ranging up to billions of kilometers
- → Not feasible



Safety assurance by test drives?

- Sample calculations ranging up to billions of kilometers
- → Not feasible

Safety assurance by expert knowledge?

- •No evaluation methodology available for automated driving (L3+)
- → Not available



How to perform safety assurance of automated driving?

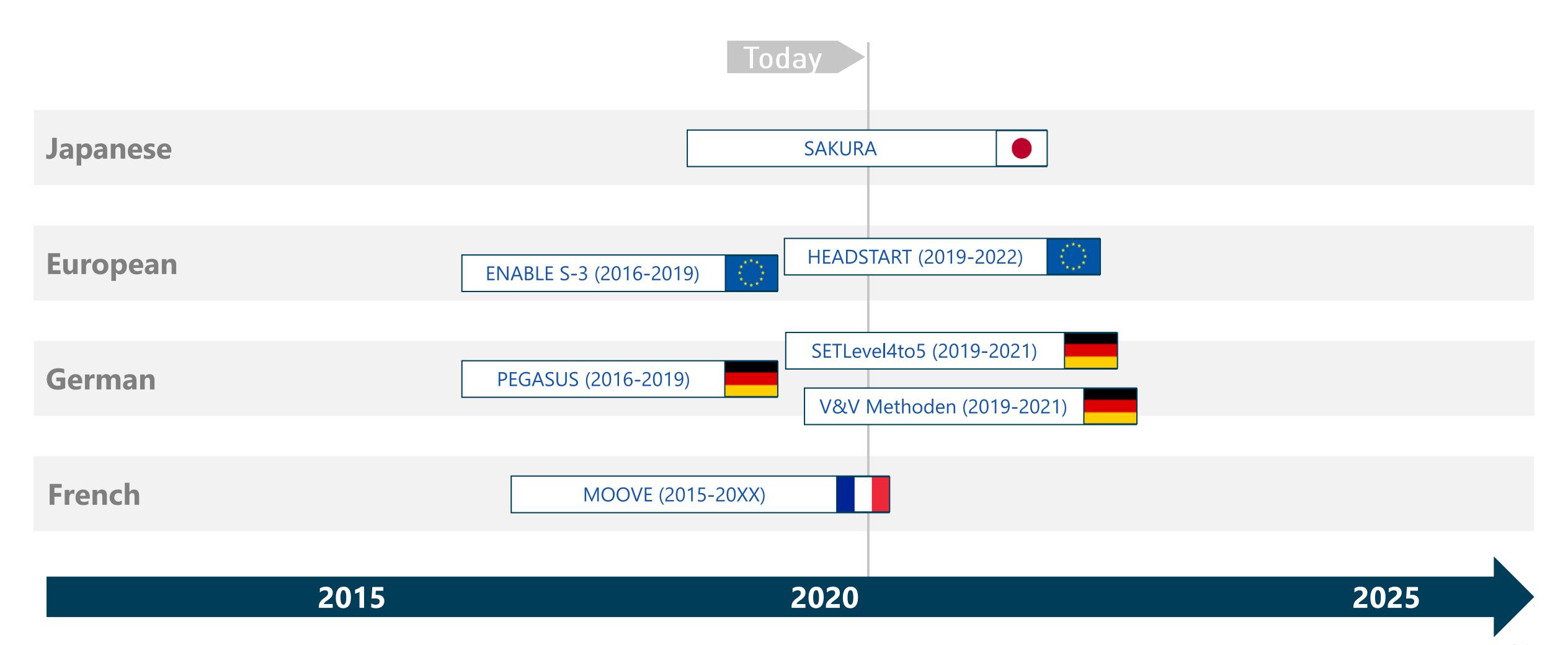


How to perform safety assurance of automated driving?

- Data-Driven Safety Assurance
- Deriving relevant scenarios from cumulative data collections
- •Utilizing common databases to analyze data
- Testing of selected relevant scenarios only



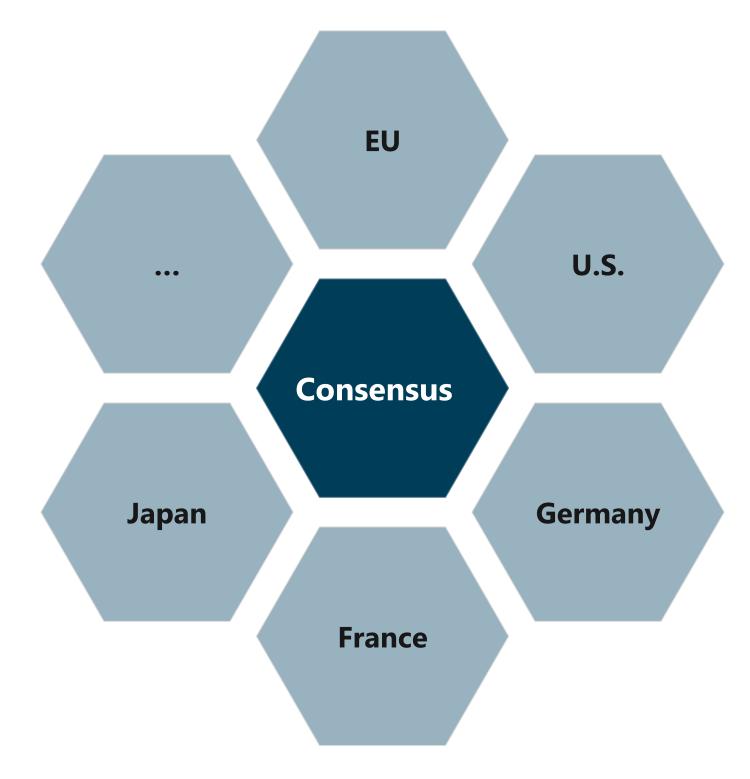




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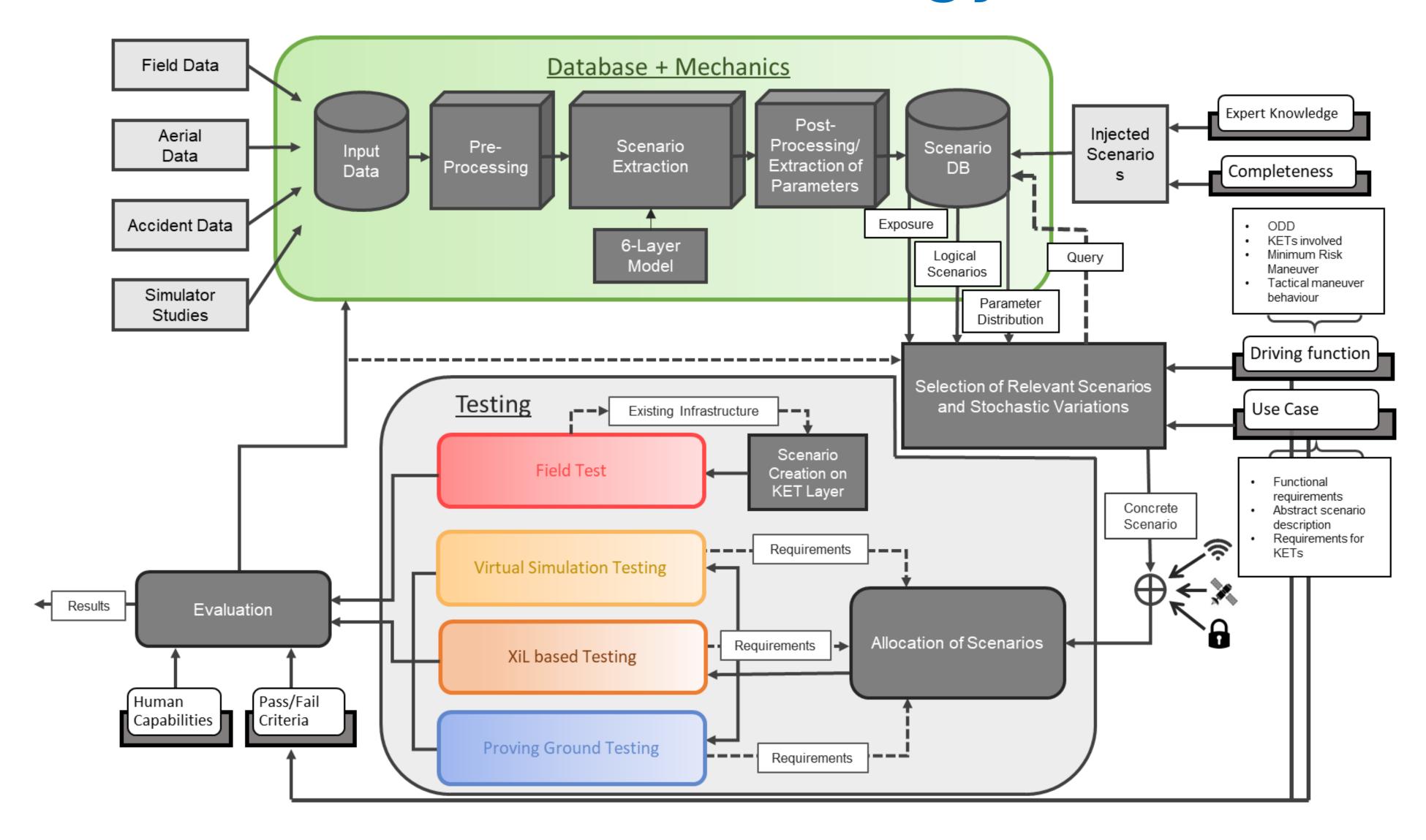


- ✓ There are many national and international projects trying to tackle the challenges of CAD validation
- ✓ HEADSTART tries to analyse state-of-the-art methods and harmonize them
- Find a common methodology
- → International cooperation





HEADSTART's methodology in a nutshell





What about "Key Enabling Technologies"?

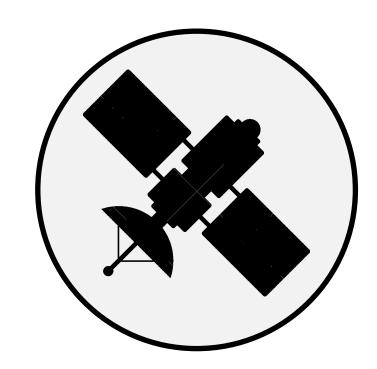
Andrea Steccanella, CRF







Key Enabling Technologies in HEADSTART



Positioning for AD functions

Operational Design Domain extension with <u>absolute lane-level positioning</u>

V2X Communication for AD functions

Additional information collected from external world beyond current sensors sensing



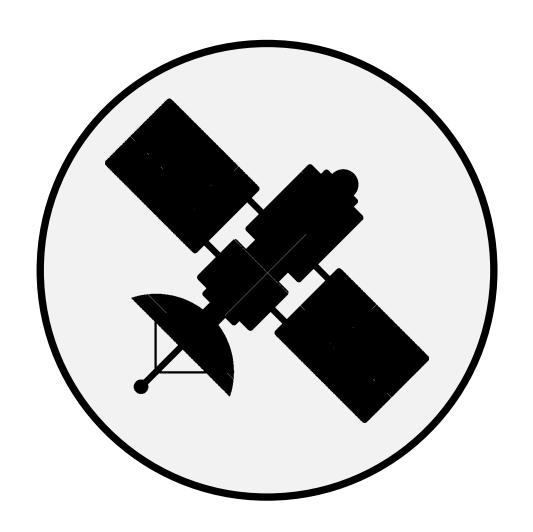


Cyber-security for AD functions

<u>Identification of failures</u> capable to compromise the safety functions



Enhance current Automated Driving functions with Connectivity



Positioning
Ego-Vehicle
Geo
Localization



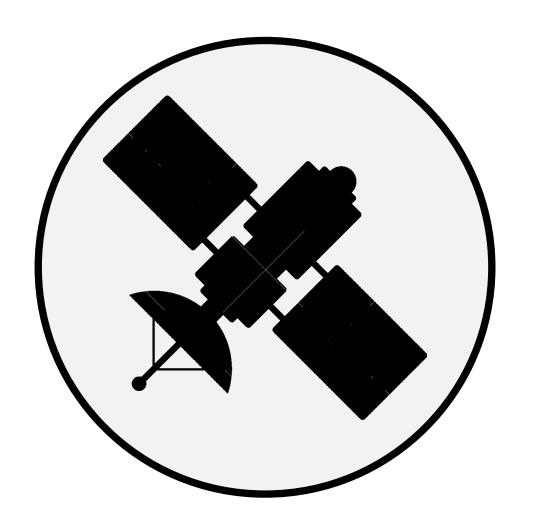
V2X
Communication
Geo-localized data
from vehicles
& infrastructure

Improve AD performances:

- Highway Pilot
- Truck platooning
- Traffic jam chauffeur
- Valet Parking
- Urban Automated shuttle



Enhance current Automated Driving functions with Connectivity



Positioning
Ego-Vehicle
Geo
Localization



V2X
Communication
Geo-localized data
from vehicles
& infrastructure

Improve AD performances:

- Highway Pilot
- Truck platooning
- Traffic jam chauffeur
- Valet Parking
- Urban Automated shuttle

BUT

they rely on data outside the vehicle design domain



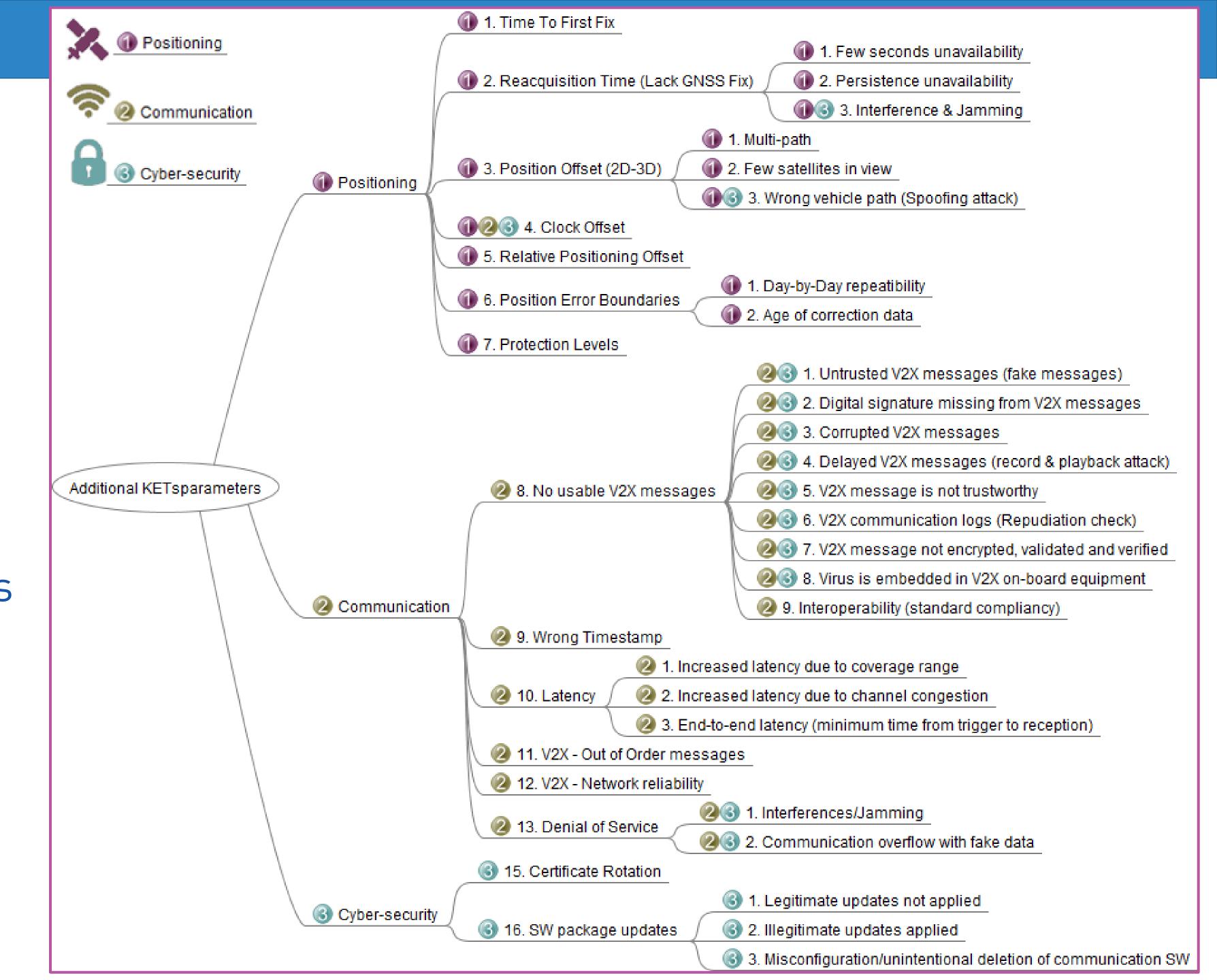
Cyber-security
Information trust
is crucial



New information channels



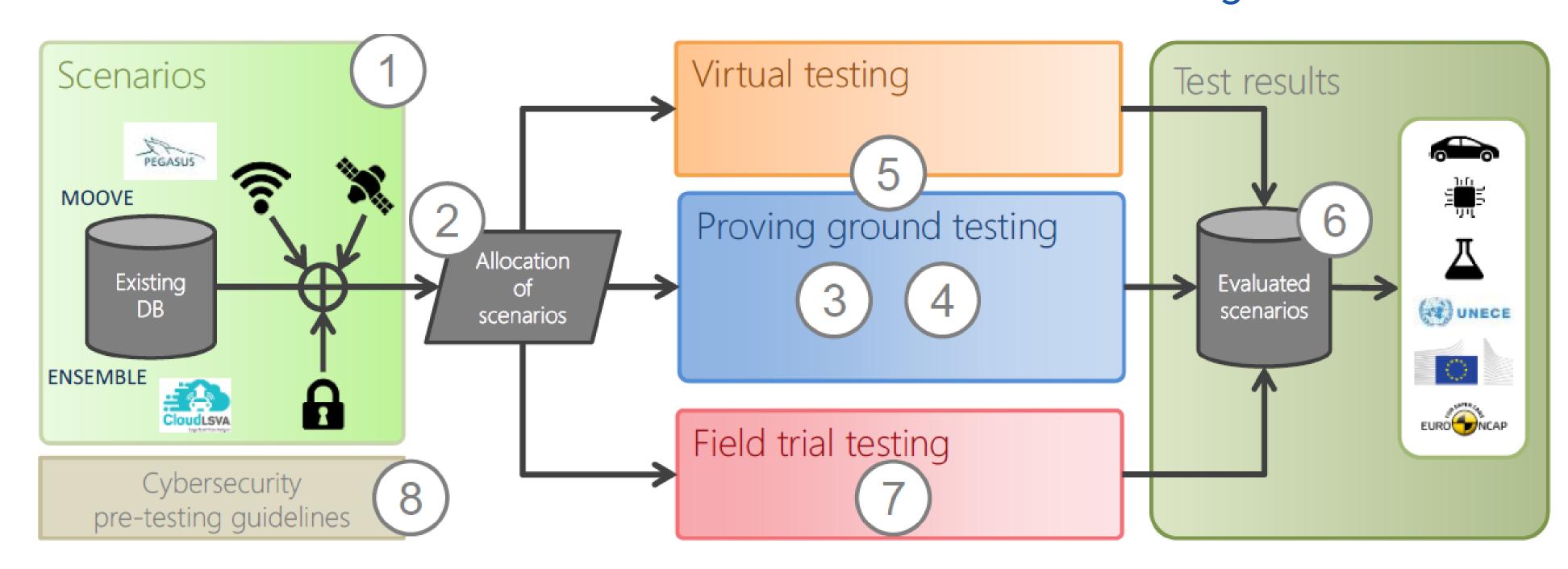
- Additional parameters in the validation methodology
- Cross-dependences between KETs



HEADSTART validation approach

- Starting from a database of AD databases;
- KETs parameters are modelled and injected into testing scenarios
 - Virtual testing,

- Proving Ground,
- Hardware/Software in the Loop, > Field trial testing.
- Overall evaluation of the Connected Automated Driving function.





Identification of the KETs requirements

✓ Technical and functional requirements: Positioning, V2X communication, Cyber-security to achieve safe automated functions.

Analysis of stakeholder needs for KETs

KETs relevant projects from the state of the art analysis

















Positioning / V2X communication / Cybersecurity

- 1) Functional requirements at vehicle level
- 2) Technical constrains at vehicle component level
- 3) Safety requirements for road-users
- 4) Potential physical constrains on test tracks
- 5) How the technical requirements are expected to be partly verified by computer tools
- 6) Technical feasibility



Requirements for Positioning

- 1) Functional requirements at vehicle level
 - The system shall be able to provide positioning data at 10 Hz.
 - Detect and evaluate GNSS uncertainty.
 - ...
- 2) Technical constrains at vehicle component level
 - The system shall be able to provide longitudinal and lateral positioning with 10 cm accuracy
 -
- 3) Safety requirements for road-users
 - The vehicle must be able to reach a safe state when positioning is degraded or lost
 - ...

- 4) Potential physical constrains on test tracks
 - The outdoor test track must allow easy GNSS connection
 - A HD map of the test track area must be available.
 - How to test high-precision absolute navigation with confidence (not to measure GNSS with GNSS)
 - ...
- 5) How the technical requirements are expected to be partly verified by computer tools
 - Proper simulation under various weather conditions
 - ...
- 6) Technical feasibility
 - Availability of a real-life testing conditions,
 - Day-by-day repeatability
 - **-**...



Requirements for V2X communication

1) Functional requirements at vehicle level

- Connected infrastructure, e.g., traffic lights, should be able to communicate through ITS-G5, 4G/LTE, 5G/LTE.
- The system must support high connection density for congested traffic.
- ...

2) Technical constrains at vehicle component level

- One Road Side Unit shall be able to communicate with up to 200 User Equipment (UE).
- ...

3) Safety requirements for road-users

- A vehicle must be able to reach a safe state if it has a critical failure (engine failure or loss of V2X communication).
- •

4) Potential physical constrains on test tracks

- If V2X communication testing is carried out in open air, no other radio transmission must influence the testing.
- If V2X communication testing is carried out in a shielded chamber, no other radio transmission must exist.
- ...

5) How the technical requirements are expected to be partly verified by computer tools

- The tool should be able to define and re-use test sequences of V2X messages
- •..

6) Technical feasibility

- V2X is still in being developed and devices meeting the requested requirements may not be available
- To ensure safety when testing of non-deterministic algorithms (e.g. High speed Truck Platoon and AI).
- ...



Requirements for cyber security

- 1) Functional requirements at vehicle level
 - V2X message reception shall be signed by a trusted third-party (message shall have valid and verified certificate and signature).
 - •
- 2) Technical constrains at vehicle component level
 - Measures should be applied for all components in the system (e.g. vehicles involving network and infrastructure) to ensure an end-to-end cybersecurity.
 - •
- 3) Safety requirements for road-users
 - N.A

- 4) Potential physical constrains on test tracks
 - Potential cyber-attacks shall be dually analysed; from the "Defenders" or "Blue Team" and the "Attackers" or "Red Team" point of view.
 - ...
- 5) How the technical requirements are expected to be partly verified by computer tools
 - Performed cyber security testing (e.g. TARA analysis, Penetration testing, Fuzz testing)
 - ...
- 6) Technical feasibility
 - The function has been developed following existing best practices for cybersecurity.
 - Sensitive to attack GNSS systems in non-shielded environment.
 - **-** ...



Functional requirements and use case selection

Compile the requirements for use cases and functionality to demonstrate safe CAD functions

- 1. Classify use cases, functional requirements and scenarios described in the previous tasks
- 2. Determine the most important use cases and for each of them, the appropriate CAD functions
 - Description of each preselected use case with representative scenarios,
 - Relevance ranking of the use cases based on a survey





Use case ranking

Requirement for KETs testing

Requirements for testing

Availability of Scenarios ->

Collaboration for the use case -

Relevance to key user groups

	Truck Platooning	Highway Pilot	Traffic Jam Chauffeur	Valet Parking	Urban Automated Shuttle
How suitable is the use case to meet the requirements on testability of positioning in HEADSTART	3,8	3,6	2,6	4,3	4,5
How suitable is the use case to meet the requirements on testability of communication in HEADSTART	4,8	3,4	1,9	3,5	3,5
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How suitable is the use case to meet the requirements regarding physical testing in HEADSTART	4,3	4,3	3,5	4,3	2,9
How suitable is the use case to meet the requirements regarding proving-ground testing in HEADSTART	4,1	3,6	3,1	3,8	2,6
How suitable is the use case to meet the requirements regarding field operational tests in HEADSTART	4,0	4,1	3,4	3,8	3,1
How suitable is the use case to meet the requirements regarding model-based testing in HEADSTART	3,9	3,6	3,6	3,9	3,6
How suitable is the use case to meet the requirements regarding definition and availability of scenarios in HEADSTART	3,3	3,8	3,5	3,0	2,6
How suitable is the use case to meet the requirements regarding requirements on collaboration partners in HEADSTART	4,0	3,7	2,9	3,3	2,6
How suitable is the use case to meet the requirements regarding relevance to OEMs and Tier1s in HEADSTART.	3,0	4,8	4,5	3,5	3,3
How suitable is the use case to meet the requirements regarding relevance to type-approval authorities in HEADSTART	3,3	4,1	3,9	2,8	2,9
How suitable is the use case to meet the requirements regarding relevance to consumer testing in HEADSTART	1,7	3,9	3,6	2,4	1,7
Total Average Score	3,7	3,8	3,2	3,5	3,1



Final selection of the Use-Cases



Truck Platooning



Highway pilot



Traffic-jam chauffeur

> Objective of the "HEADSTART week" webinars







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Andrea Steccanella - 2nd

FCA | CRF Safety & Driver Assistance Systems engineer



Nicolas Wagener : 1st

Promotion bei Institut für Kraftfahrzeuge (ika) - RWTH Aachen University



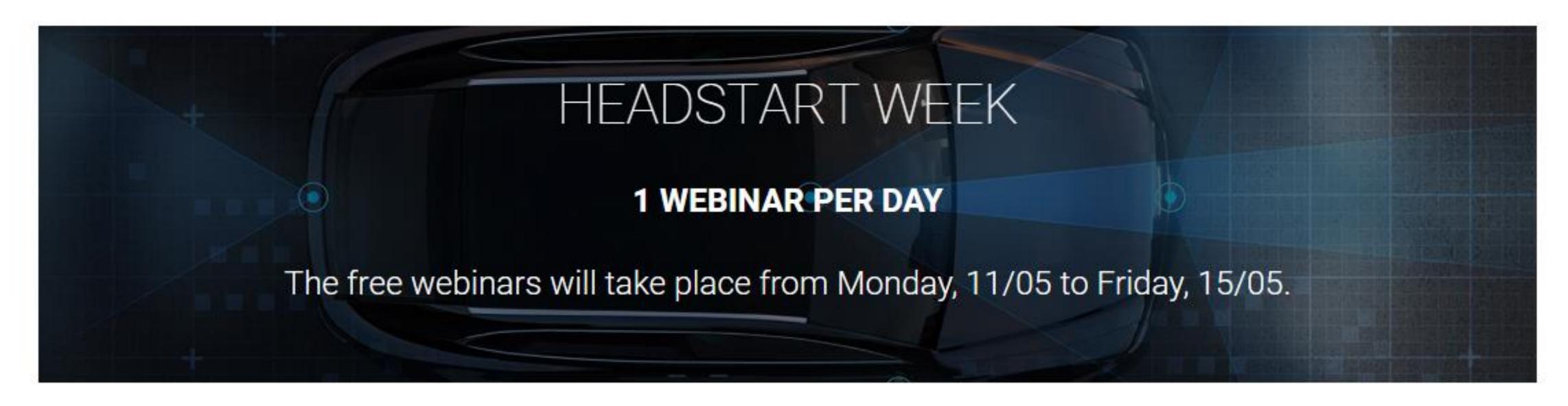
Stephane Dreher 🛅

Senior Expert | Technical & Policy Advisor - Connected Automated Mobility, ITS, IoT, Digital Infrastructure, DLT



✓ And if you want to know more about HEADSTART....





- ✓ HEADSTART project is organizing a week full of webinars, starting from Monday, 11/05 up to Friday, 15/05.
- ✓ These webinars will be interactive sessions engaging participants with questions and discussions.

- ✓ All participants will have the opportunity to discuss and find out more about:
 - HEADSTART methodology, which has harmonized different European initiatives and included Automated Driving key enabling technologies;
 - HEADSTART selected use cases (Truck platooning and Traffic Jam Chauffeur);
 - How the validation methodology will be applied;
 - How to validate the AD driving function;
 - How the KETs will be handled;
 - Cybersecurity as a transversal topic which has a great impact in CAD functions validation

✓ 4 Webinars: Different days for your

convenience!

Monday

Overall methodology and processes for testing and validation of automated road vehicles Monday, 11/05/2020 10:00 - 11:30 CET

Tuesday



Thursday



Friday



- ✓ Webinars are free and independent.
- ✓ This means that the participants are able to attend the webinars they prefer.
- ✓ As HEADSTART, our recommendation is to attend all webinars, so as to have a full overview of the project.
- ✓ To register and find out more information about each webinar, please visit our webpage

www.headstart-project.eu/headstart-week/



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t-news

✓ Get in touch with our partners



Thank you!

Any questions?

Álvaro Arrúe

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Alvaro.arrue@idiada.com

